



# Gianluca De Nard

*Curriculum Vitae*

## PERSONAL DETAILS

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*Work Address* University of Zurich, Zürichbergstrasse 14, 8032 Zurich, CH<sup>1</sup>  
*Mail* [gianluca.denard@econ.uzh.ch](mailto:gianluca.denard@econ.uzh.ch)  
*URL* [denard.ch](http://denard.ch)  
*SSRN* [SSRN ID 2990919](https://ssrn.com/abstract/2990919)  
*Birthday* June 2, 1991  
*Citizenship* Swiss and Italian

## EDUCATION

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**PhD in Finance** 09/2017 – 07/2021  
*University of Zurich*  
*Advisors:*  
*Prof. Markus Leippold, Financial Engineering*  
*Prof. Michael Wolf, Econometrics and Applied Statistics*  
Distinction: **Summa Cum Laude**  
Specialization:  
- Econometrics and Machine Learning  
- Empirical Finance and Asset Pricing  
- Climate Finance/Econometrics  
PhD Dissertation:  
*Asset Return Prediction and Covariance Matrix Estimation for Portfolio Selection in Large Dimensions (Grade 6/6)*

**Visiting PhD Scholar** 08/2019 – 08/2020  
*New York University*  
*NYU Stern School of Business*  
*Advisor: Prof. Robert F. Engle*

**Master of Science in Quantitative Finance** 02/2016 – 08/2017  
*ETH and University of Zurich*  
Distinction: **Summa Cum Laude**

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<sup>1</sup>New York University, 44 West 4th Street, 10025 NY, US: [denard@stern.nyu.edu](mailto:denard@stern.nyu.edu)  
OLZ AG, Gessnerallee 38, 8001 Zurich, CH: [gianluca.denard@olz.ch](mailto:gianluca.denard@olz.ch)

<b>Master of Arts in Economics and Data Science</b> <i>University of Zurich</i> <i>Transferred to MSc. Quantitative Finance ETH UZH</i>	02/2015 – 02/2016
<b>Bachelor of Arts in Economics and Business Administration</b> <i>University of Zurich</i> <i>Major: Management and Economics</i> Distinction: <b>Summa Cum Laude</b>	09/2011 – 07/2014
<b>Commercial High School in Economics and Law</b> <i>Kantonsschule Hottingen</i>	2006 – 2010

## **ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

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<b>Postdoctoral/Senior Research Associate</b> <i>Department of Economics</i> <i>University of Zurich</i>	02/2023 – present
<b>Research Fellow</b> <i>NYU Volatility and Risk Institute</i> <i>Prof. Robert F. Engle, Department of Finance</i> <i>New York University</i>	08/2019 – present
<b>Postdoctoral Fellow</b> <i>International Center for Finance</i> <i>Prof. Bryan Kelly, Yale School of Management</i> <i>Yale University</i>	09/2021 – 01/2023
<b>Research Associate and Teaching Assistant</b> <i>Chair of Financial Engineering</i> <i>Prof. Leippold, Department of Banking and Finance</i> <i>University of Zurich</i>	09/2017 – 01/2023
<b>Research Associate and Teaching Coordinator</b> <i>Chair of Econometrics and Applied Statistics</i> <i>Prof. Wolf, Department of Economics</i> <i>University of Zurich</i>	09/2017 – 07/2021
<b>Research and Teaching Assistant</b> <i>Chair of Econometrics and Applied Statistics</i> <i>Prof. Wolf, Department of Economics</i> <i>University of Zurich</i>	09/2015 – 08/2017
<b>Tutor in the Bachelor Course <i>Statistics</i></b> <i>Chair of Statistics and Empirical Economic Research</i> <i>University of Zurich</i>	02/2014 – 08/2019
<b>Tutor in the Bachelor Course <i>Introductory Econometrics</i></b> <i>Chair of Statistics and Empirical Economic Research</i> <i>University of Zurich</i>	09/2013 – 08/2019

## **JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS**

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Menkveld, A., . . . , De Nard, G., . . . , Zwinkles, R. **Non-Standard Errors.**  
*Journal of Finance (Forthcoming)*

De Nard, G. (2022) **Oops! I Shrunk the Sample Covariance Matrix Again: Blockbuster Meets Shrinkage.**  
*Journal of Financial Econometrics*

De Nard, G., Engle, R. F., Ledoit, O., and Wolf, M. (2022) **Large Dynamic Covariance Matrices: Enhancements Based on Intraday Data.**  
**Swiss Risk Award** nominee and invited to present at **SoFiE seminar series**  
*Journal of Banking & Finance*

De Nard, G., Hediger, S., and Leippold, M. (2022) **Subsampled Factor Models for Asset Pricing: The Rise of Vasa.**  
*Journal of Forecasting*

De Nard, G., and Zhao, Z. (2022) **A Large-Dimensional Test for Cross-Sectional Anomalies: Efficient Sorting Revisited.**  
*International Review of Economics and Finance*

De Nard, G., Ledoit, O., and Wolf, M. (2021) **Factor Models for Portfolio Selection in Large Dimensions: The Good, the Better and the Ugly.**  
*Journal of Financial Econometrics*

## **WORKING PAPERS**

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**Using, Taming or Avoiding the Factor Zoo? Double-Shrinkage Estimation of Factor Models for Portfolio Selection in Large Dimensions**  
with Zhao Zhao (2022)  
*R&R at the Journal of Empirical Finance*

**Improved Inference in Financial Factor Models**  
with Elliot Beck and Michael Wolf (2022)  
*R&R at the International Review of Economics and Finance*

## **WORK IN PROGRESS**

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**Hedging Climate Change Risk:  
An Efficient Factor Mimicking Portfolio Approach**  
with Robert F. Engle and Bryan Kelly (*Swiss Risk Award* nominee)

**Heterogeneous Predictability in Asset Pricing**  
with Simon Hediger, Bryan Kelly and Markus Leippold

## Asset Allocation through Reinforcement Learning for Swiss Pension Funds (Innosuisse project)

with Simon Broda and Patrick Walker

### **FINANCE POSITIONS**

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**Senior Quantitative Research Analyst** 07/2021 – present

*OLZ AG, Part-time*

Research and development of quantitative investment strategies:

- Risk-optimized equity
- Tactical multi-asset allocation
- Equity multi-factor strategies

**Data Scientist** 10/2018 – 12/2020

*Data2Conclusion, Part-time*

**Econometrician (Civil Service)** 06/2018 – 09/2018

*KOF ETH Swiss Economic Institute, Full-time*

**Quantitative Analyst Investment Management (Internship)** 02/2015 – 07/2015

*UBS AG, Investment Products and Services, Full-time*

**Insurance Broker** 03/2012 – 05/2014

*AXA Winterthur, Hauptagentur Stäfa, Part-time 50%*

**Intern** 09/2010 – 02/2011

*Zurich Insurance Group, Unternehmeragentur G. Piunti, Full-time*

### **MISCELLANEOUS**

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*Research Interests* Econometrics, Machine and Reinforcement Learning,  
Empirical Finance and Asset Pricing, Climate Finance/Econometrics

*Lecturer or Tutor* Advanced Investments: Asset Management (MA), Empirical Asset  
Pricing (PhD), Introductory Econometrics (BA), Statistics (BA),  
Advanced Statistics (MA), Financial Engineering (MA)

*Memberships* The Society for Financial Econometrics (SoFiE)  
Swiss Society of Economics and Statistics (SSES)  
European Economic Association (EEA)  
NYU Stern Volatility Laboratory (**V-Lab**)

*Scholarships and Grants* **Innosuisse**, 250'000 CHF project funding OLZ/HSLU (2023 – 2025)  
**FAN**, 25'000 CHF project funding, whereas 12'500 CHF  
comes from **Hofstetter Stiftung** (2021 – 2022)

SNF Postdoc Fellowship of 112'000 CHF to visit Yale University  
UZH Candoc Scholarship, 58'000 CHF project funding (2020 – 2021)  
SNF Fellowship of 61'000 CHF to visit NYU Volatility and Risk  
Institute supervised by Prof. Robert F. Engle (2019 – 2020)  
Funded Participant in the 17th Winter School on Mathematical  
Finance (Amsterdam 2018)

<i>Awards</i>	Swiss Risk Award nominee (2020 and 2021) Semester Prize: Award for the top two to three master theses in the Faculty of Business, Economics and Informatics at UZH (2018) Summa Cum Laude for PhD UZH (2021) Summa Cum Laude for MSC ETH UZH (2017) Summa Cum Laude for BA UZH (2014)
<i>Selected Presentations</i>	13th Annual SoFiE Conference in San Diego (2021) Swiss Society of Economics and Statistics Annual Congress (2021) Thalesian Seminar Talk (2021) SGF Conference (2021) Finance Research Seminar University of Liechtenstein (2021) Society for Financial Econometrics Seminar Series (2020)
<i>Referee</i>	Journal of Banking & Finance Journal of Business & Economic Statistics Journal of Financial Econometrics Journal of Econometric Methods Applied Mathematics and Computations Econometric Reviews International Review of Economics and Finance
<i>Continuing Education</i>	Intensive Business English, KIC New York (01/2015 – 02/2015) Cambridge Advanced Exam, LSI San Diego (08/2014 – 12/2014)
<i>Languages</i>	German (First Language), Italian (Mother Tongue), English (Advanced C1/C2), French (Beginner)
<i>Software</i>	R, MATLAB, PYTHON, JUPYTER, VBA, MYSQL, L <sup>A</sup> T <sub>E</sub> X, MACOS, MICROSOFT OFFICE

## **REFERENCES**

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**Prof. Markus Leippold**

*Professor of Financial Engineering*

University of Zurich

Department of Banking and Finance

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**Prof. Michael Wolf**

*Professor of Econometrics and Applied Statistics*

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Department of Economics

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**Prof. Bryan Kelly**

*Professor of Finance*

Yale University

Yale School of Management

Mail: bryan.kelly@yale.edu

**Prof. Robert F. Engle**

*Professor of Finance*

New York University

Stern School of Business

Volatility and Risk Institute

Mail: rengle@stern.nyu.edu